

RESEARCHING SOMEONE WHO DIED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR SERVING WITH THE BRITISH ARMY



This bitesize guide is designed to help you research a person who died in the Second World War while serving with the British Army. Firstly, you will need to decide who you will research... this might be a relative, or you could choose a name from a local war memorial, or you might select a name from a Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) memorial or headstone, in a CWGC cemetery or maybe in a churchyard near you.

The first stage of your research starts with the **Commonwealth War Graves Commission**Casualty Database. At CWGC, we keep a record of the place of burial or commemoration of all the servicemen and women of the Britain and Commonwealth who died in the First and Second World Wars.

STEP 1: Visit our website at www.cwgc.org



Using the dropdown FIND RECORDS menu, select 'Find War Dead'





 Fill in the name of the individual you are researching

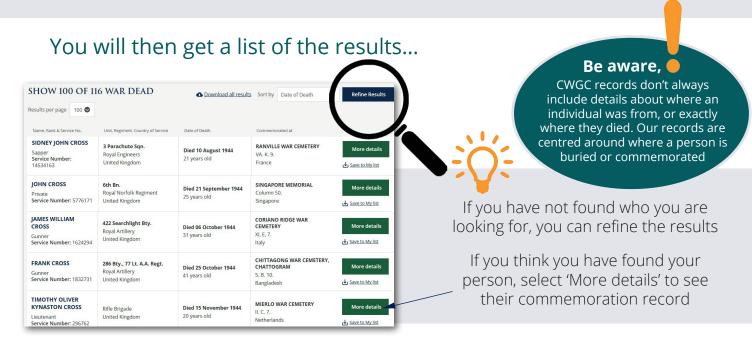
Select
Second World War
box

Research tip

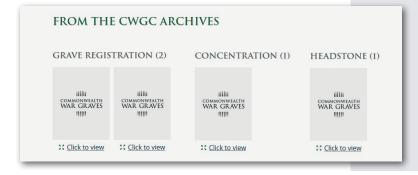
Records use different combinations of full names, name and initial, and initials only – you may have to try several of these to find the person you are looking for If you have some more details about the person, such as their date of death, service number, or any medals they received, you can search using these in the **ADDITIONAL FIELDS** section

| Date of Death | | | | | hem to your search criteria | ect additional options to add th |
|---------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| SAL OF SERVI | Age at death | • Secondary Regiment | ⊕ Rank € | ⊕ <u>Unit</u> | 100 | Country (commemorated in) Honours & awards |
| | | | | | | Q Search Clear |
| | | | | | | Q Search Clear |

A ship name, squadron number or battalion number can be put into the 'unit' field



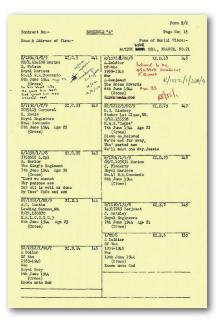




Scroll down the page to a link to our **CWGC Archives** and any additional information which is held about this person. You can find several different types of official documentation here. Find out more about these on page 3.

What are **Headstone Reports?**

These provide details of what is inscribed on an individual's headstone. The main purpose of these reports was to help manage the enormous programme of headstone production and engraving embarked by CWGC during the world wars.

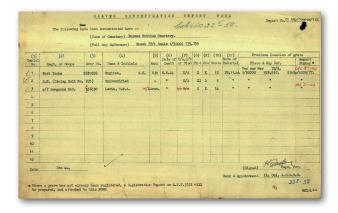


Did you know...? The Imperial War Graves Commission was founded in 1917. Before that, an army unit, Directorate of Graves Registration and Enquires (DGRE) began the work of recording details of those who had died

| PLAC | MUNE: PRANTE OF BURIAL: | REPORT No. BAYSUX WAR CEMETERY | | ULE No. : 123 | 113 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | Certified complete and correc | t. | |
| The following are buried here :- | | Signature. | | 8 SEP 1951 | |
| P.R.G. | No. and Rank | Initials, Name and Honours | Unit | Date of Death | For works use |
| XI.0.16 | .912132 L/Bdr. | K.W. BLANCHARD | 90th Fld.Regt. R.A. | 6.6.44. | д. н |
| XI.C. 17 | .2118563 L/Sjt. | A.F. SPENDER | Royal Engineers | 6.6.44. | С. и |
| XI.C.18 | .14331016 Pte. | H. LONGDON | 1st Bn. Royal Norfolk Regt. | 6.6.44. | c.11 |
| XI.C.19 | .7928811 Tpr. | J.W. HOGG | 22nd Dragoons R.A.C. | 6.6.44. | с.н |
| XI.C.20 | .410525 Sjt. | N. TURNER | 99nd Dragoons R.A.C. | 6.6.44. | с.н |
| XI.C.21 | .7928998 Cpl. | R. AIRD | 22nd Dragoons R.A.C. | 6.6.44. | C·H |
| XI.0.22 | .2001907 Spr. | F. DICK | Royal Engineers | 6.6.44. | c.4 |
| XI.C.23 | .2075115 Cpl. | S. MAULE | Royal Engineers 4 Commando | 6.6.44. | с.н |
| XI.C.24 | .273646 Lt. | P.C. SCARFE | 5th Bn. King's Regt. | 6.6.44. | C.11 |
| kr.c.85 | .3769382 L/Cpl. | J. BARLOW | 5th Bn. King's Regt. | 7.6.44. | C, H |
| XI.C.26 | .3652230 Cpl. | F. HUGHES | 1st Bn. South Lancashire Regt. | 6.6.44. | c.H |
| KI.D.1. | P/JX.188870·L/9m | m. A.C. AUSTIN | Royal Navy H.M.L.C.O.C.U. | 6.6.44. | c. u |
| XI.D.S. | CH/X.106948 Mne. | G. NORIE | Royal Marines | 6.6.44. | С. Н |

What are Grave Registration Reports (GRRs)?

These forms detail the graves we are responsible for within a particular burial site. Each grave is listed by Plot, Row and Grave number. These reports often provide basic details of the individual such as their name, service number, rank, regiment, unit and date of their death, when known to us.

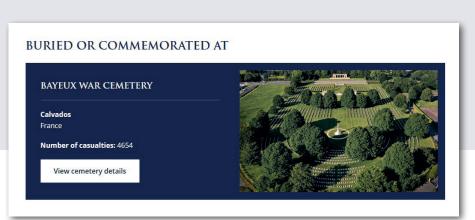


What are **Concentration Reports?**

These record details of individuals who were originally buried in smaller or isolated cemeteries, but who, at a later date, were exhumed and reburied in 'concentrated' war cemeteries. This enabled CWGC to fully commemorate and look after otherwise unmaintainable graves.

Further down the person's commemoration page, you can find more details about the cemetery where the person you are looking for is buried, or the memorial upon which they are commemorated.

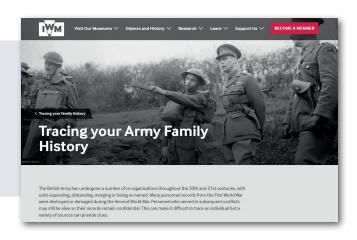


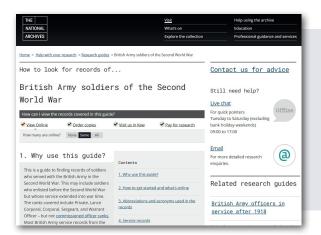


Step 2: Searching for additional information online

The Imperial War Museum has created 'Tracing Your Ancestry: British Army', a very useful guide to help you develop your research further. It outlines other resources that are available, and how best to use them.

https://www.iwm.org.uk/research/tracing-your-family-history/tracing-your-army-history





The National Archives has a research guide to finding records of soldiers who served with the British army in the Second World War. Service records are in the process of being transferred to TNA from the Ministry of Defence. Some are now available via Ancestry. See TNA's research guide for more details.

 $\underline{https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/help-with-your-research/research-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-army-soldiers-in-ser-guides/british-ar$

Step 3: Share their story on For Evermore

For Evermore: Stories of the Fallen is our new online resource to collect and share the stories of the men and women CWGC commemorates. If your research reveals more about the person than CWGC already knows, please add your person's story to our growing digital stories archive where it will live for evermore.

Has someone already shared something about the person you're researching?

Maybe another person from their battalion, ship, squadron, cemetery or memorial has a story?

Need inspiration before writing up your own story to share?

Visit https://www.cwgc.org/stories/

EVERY STORY FOR EVERMORE

