

# RESEARCHING A MEMBER OF THE MERCHANT NAVY WHO DIED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR



This bitesize guide is designed to help you research a person who died in the Second World War while serving with the Merchant Navy. Firstly, you will need to decide who you will research... this might be a relative, or you could choose a name from a local war memorial, or you might select a name from a Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) memorial or headstone, in a CWGC cemetery or maybe in a churchyard near you.

The first stage of your research starts with the **Commonwealth War Graves Commission**Casualty Database. At CWGC, we keep a record of the place of burial or commemoration of all the servicemen and women of the Britain and Commonwealth who died in the First and Second World Wars.

# **STEP 1:** Visit our website at www.cwgc.org



Using the dropdown FIND RECORDS menu, select 'Find War Dead'





 Fill in the name of the individual you are researching

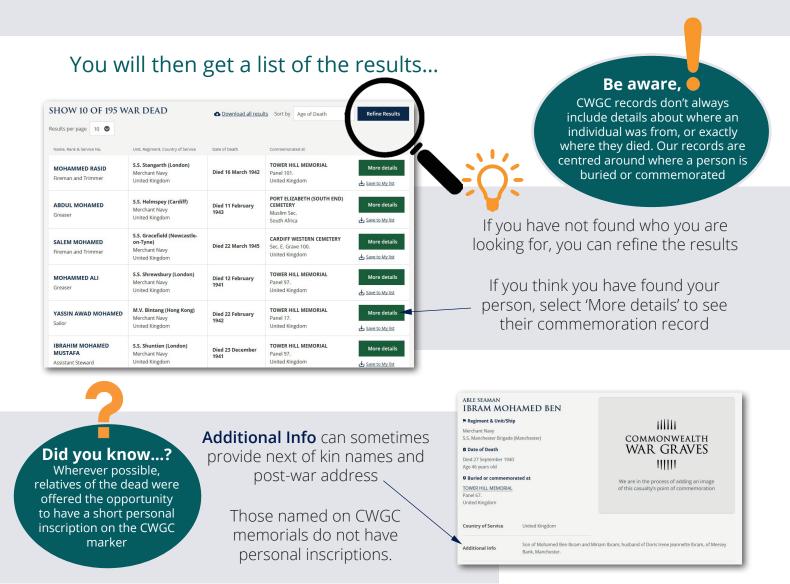
Select
Second World War
box

#### Research tip

Records use different combinations of full names, name and initial, and initials only – you may have to try several of these to find the person you are looking for If you have some more details about the person, such as their date of death, service number, or any medals they received, you can search using these in the **ADDITIONAL FIELDS** section

it • Rank • Secondary Regiment	Age at death
Un	Unit • Rank • Secondary.Regiment

A ship name, squadron number or battalion number can be put into the 'unit' field





Scroll down the page to a link to our **CWGC Archives** and any additional information which is held about this person. You can find several different types of official documentation here. Find out more about these on page 3.

## What are **Headstone Reports?**

These provide details of what is inscribed on an individual's headstone. The main purpose of these reports was to help manage the enormous programme of headstone production and engraving embarked by CWGC during the world wars.

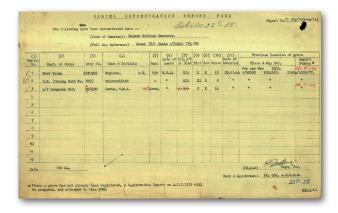


# Did you know...? The Imperial War Graves Commission was founded in 1917. Before that, an army unit, Directorate of Graves Registration and Enquires (DGRE) began the work of recording details of those who had died

PLAC	MUNE: PRANTE OF BURIAL:	REPORT No.: SCHEDULE No.: 12.3.  BAYSUL WAR OSHIETESTY  Certified complete and correct.			
The fo	llowing are buried here :-	Signature.	ny	Date 2 8	EP 1951
P.R.G.	No. and Rank	Initials, Name and Honours	Unit	Date of Death	For works use
XI.0.16	.912132 L/Bdr.	K.W. BLANCHARD	90th Fld.Regt. R.A.	6.6.44.	d. H
XI.C. 17	.2118563 L/Sjt.	A.F. SPENDER	Royal Engineers	6.6.44.	С. И
XI.C.18	.14331016 Pte.	H. LONGDON	1st Bn. Royal Norfolk Regt.	6.6.44.	c.11
XI.C.19	.7928811 Tpr.	J.W. HOGG	22nd Dragoons R.A.C.	6.6.44.	с.н
XI.C.20	.410525 Sjt.	N. TURNER	99nd Dragoons R.A.C.	6.6.44.	с.н
XI.C.21	.7928998 Cpl.	R. AIRD	22nd Dragoons R.A.C.	6.6.44.	C·H
XI.0.22	.2001907 Spr.	F. DICK	Royal Engineers	6.6.44.	c.4
XI.C.23	.2075115 Cpl.	S. MAULE	Royal Engineers 4 Commando	6.6.44.	с.н
XI.C.24	.273646 Lt.	P.C. SCARFE	5th Bn. King's Regt.	6.6.44.	C.41
kr.c.85	.3769382 L/Cpl.	J. BARLOW	5th Bn. King's Regt.	7.6.44.	C, H
XI.C.26	.3652230 Cpl.	F. HUGHES	1st Bn. South Lancashire Regt.	6.6.44.	c.H
KI.D.1.	P/JX.188870·L/9m	m. A.C. AUSTIN	Royal Navy H.M.L.C.O.C.U.	6.6.44.	c. u
XI.D.S.	CH/X.106948 Mne.	G. NORIE	Royal Marines	6.6.44.	С. Н

#### What are Grave Registration Reports (GRRs)?

These forms detail the graves we are responsible for within a particular burial site. Each grave is listed by Plot, Row and Grave number. These reports often provide basic details of the individual such as their name, service number, rank, regiment, unit and date of their death, when known to us.

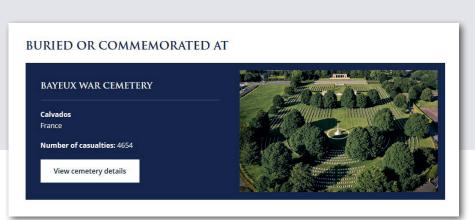


#### What are **Concentration Reports?**

These record details of individuals who were originally buried in smaller or isolated cemeteries, but who, at a later date, were exhumed and reburied in 'concentrated' war cemeteries. This enabled CWGC to fully commemorate and look after otherwise unmaintainable graves.

Further down the person's commemoration page, you can find more details about the cemetery where the person you are looking for is buried, or the memorial upon which they are commemorated.



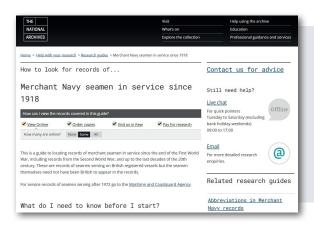


# **Step 2:** Searching for additional information online

The **National Maritime Museum** has created number of very useful research guides to help you develop your research further. They outline other resources that are available, and how best to use them. Start here and then scroll to the bottom to see other NMM guides which might also be useful.

https://www.rmg.co.uk/collections/research-guides/research-guide-c10-merchant-navy-





The National Archives holds records of merchant seamen and women in service during the Second World War. These are records of those serving on British vessels, but the people themselves need not have been British to appear in the records.

https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/help-with-your-research/research-guides/merchant-seamen-serving-

## **Step 3:** Share their story on For Evermore

For Evermore: Stories of the Fallen is our new online resource to collect and share the stories of the men and women CWGC commemorates. If your research reveals more about the person than CWGC already knows, please add your person's story to our growing digital stories archive where it will live for evermore.

Has someone already shared something about the person you're researching?

Maybe another person from their battalion, ship, squadron, cemetery or memorial has a story?

Need inspiration before writing up your own story to share?

Visit https://www.cwgc.org/stories/

**EVERY STORY FOR EVERMORE** 

